

Adolescent with Brugada Syndrom

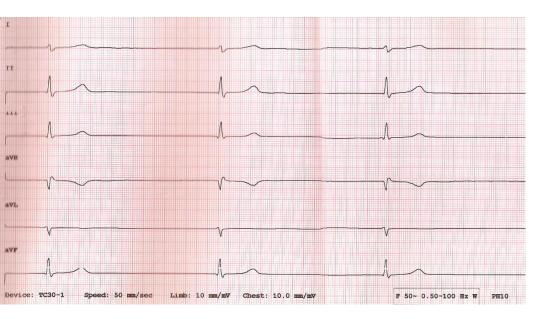
Maria Miszczak-Knecht The Children's Memorial Health Institute, Warsaw, Poland



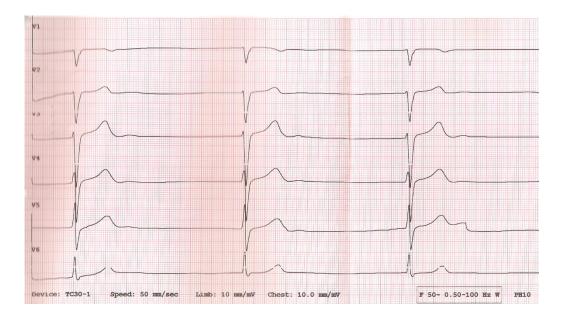
17-years old boy reported to Ambulatory Clinic for diagnosis

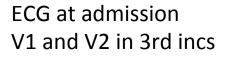
- Personal history
- 15 years of age first syncope episode post exertion
- 6 month later second episode of post exertion syncope Diagnosed in referral cardiology center in Poland – sick sinus syndrome was recognized with no indication for pacing therapy

Family history-negative O/E good general condition heart rate 56/min, normal sounds, no murmur No signs of heart failure ECHO no cardiac defect Good LV function

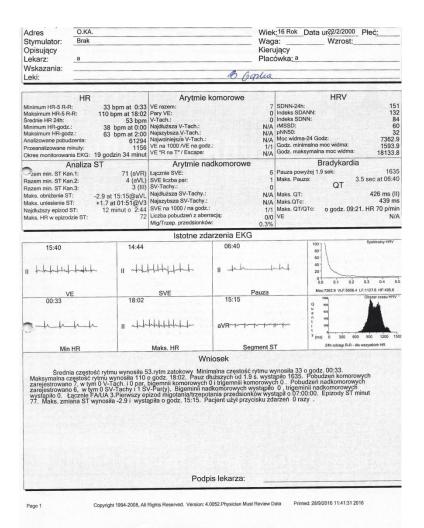


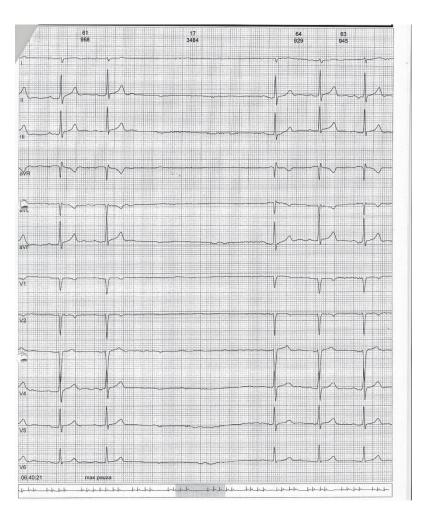
ECG at admission V1 and V2 in 4ics



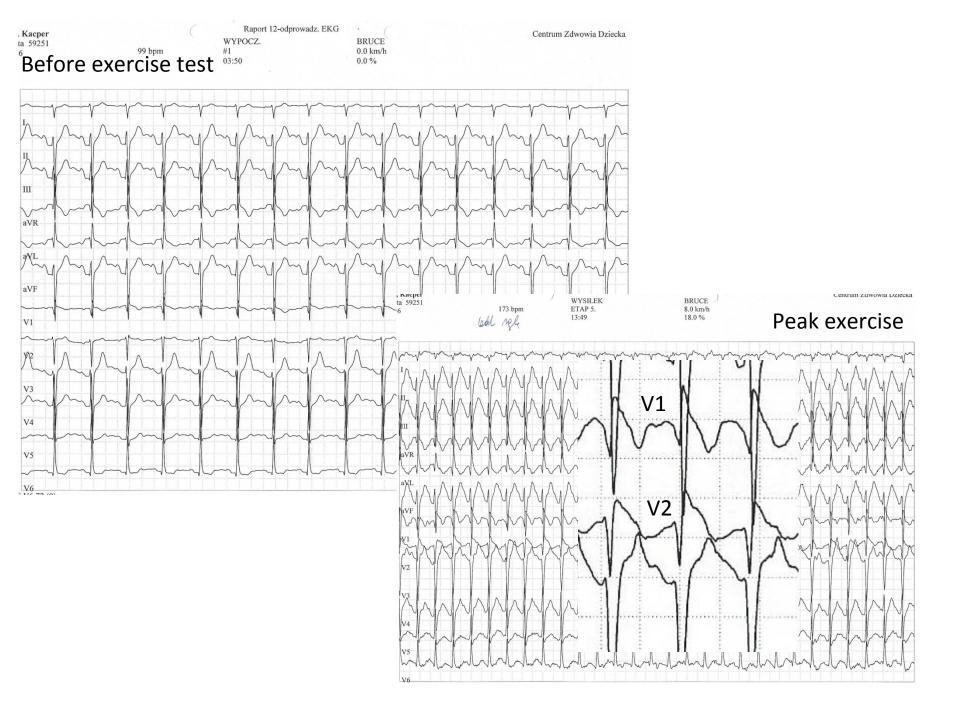


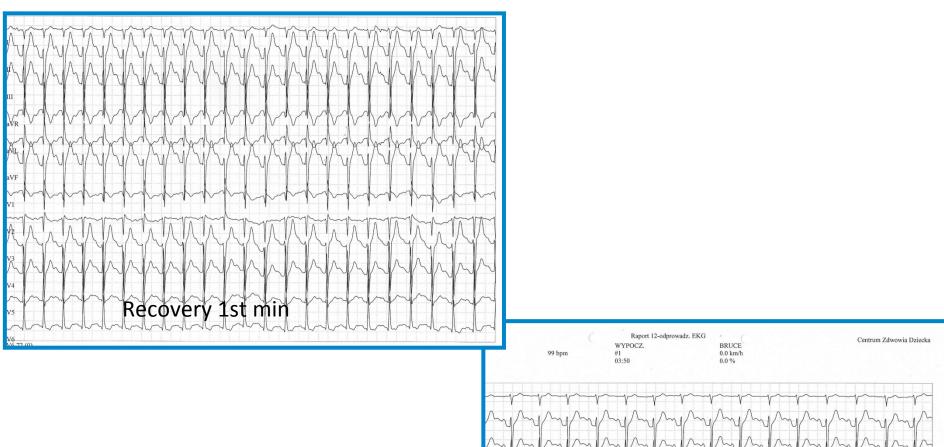


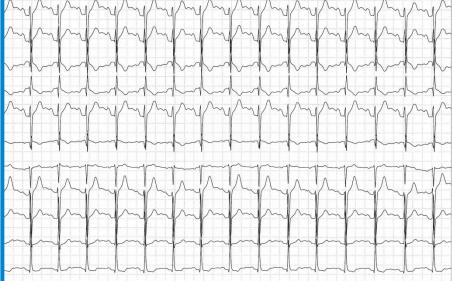


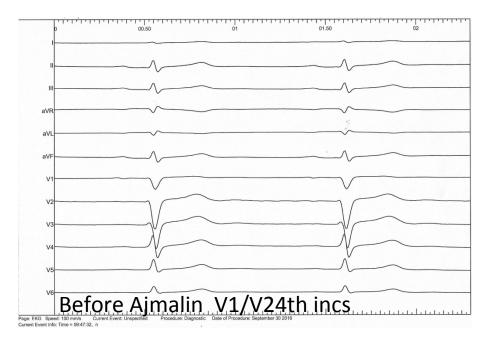


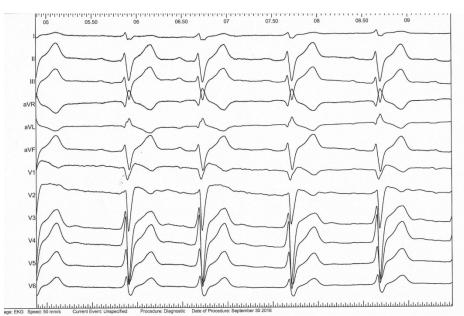
Holter monitoring



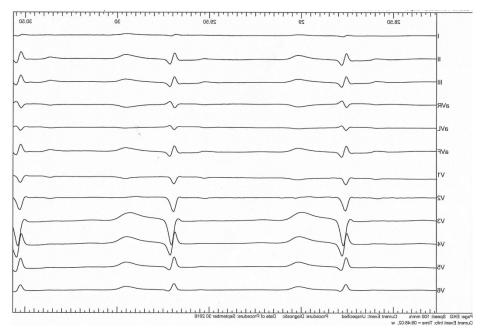




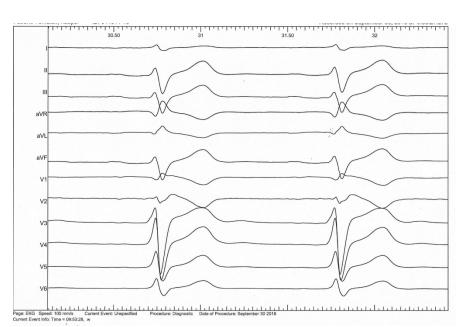




After Ajmaline 4th incs



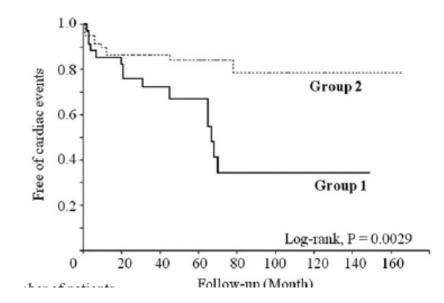
Before Ajmaline V1/V2 in 3rd incs



Post Ajmaline V1/V2 in 3rd incs

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Due to high risk for SCD ICD implantation as primary prevention



Makimoto, JACC 2010

Gonzalez Corcia Europace 2016

 Table I
 Clinical characteristics, family history, and ECG parameters of young asymptomatic and symptomatic patients with BS

Group	Asymptomatic	Symptomatic	P-value
Number	88	40	
Male	45 (51)	26 (65)	0.18
Age at diagnosis (year)	15.88 ± 6.39	14.92 <u>+</u> 6.82	0.44
Family history			
Family history SCD	42 (47)	13 (32)	0.12
Age familiar SCD	33.38 ± 13.55	37.69 <u>+</u> 21.49	0.39
SCD <20 yo (n)	8 (9)	3 (7)	>0.99
SCD <12 yo (n)	1 (1)	2 (5)	0.23
\geq 2 SCD in the family	11 (12)	4 (10)	0.77
SCD in females	8 (9)	3 (7)	>0.99
Electrical characteristics			\sim
Spontaneous ECG type I	4 (4)	12 (30)	< 0.001*
Sinus node dysfunction	0 (0)	10 (22)	< 0.001*
Maximal PR (ms)	154.73 ± 29.64	181.35 ± 44.72	< 0.001*
First-degree AV block	19 (21)	20 (50)	0.001*
Maximal QRS (ms)	101.66 ± 18.34	122.17 ± 35.85	< 0.001*
QRS fragmentation	12 (13)	6 (15)	0.79
$R \ge 3 \text{ mV aVR}$	3 (3)	6 (15)	0.05
Tpeak-Tend (ms)	85.37 ± 17.18	90.27 ± 18.12	0.16
Tp-e dispersion (ms)	23.35 + 15.37	23.33 ± 19.79	0.99
QTc DII (ms)	405.51 ± 28.57	405.56 ± 31.22	0.99
Atrial arrhythmias	0 (0)	7 (17)	< 0.001*
Conduction abnormalities	32 (36)	26 (65)	< 0.001*